

**Saudi budgets, 2012-2019: Budget vs Actual (\$bn)**

	2019		2018		2017		2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
<b>\$bn</b>	Budget*	Estimate	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	
Revenue	260	239	209	185	185	138	137	162	191	279	228	302	221	330	187	
Expenditure	309	275	261	248	237	221	224	267	229	265	228	247	219	245	184	
Surplus/Deficit	-49	-36	-52	-63	-52	-83	-87	-105	-38	14	0	55	2	85	3	

Average actual price of Brent crude oil (\$/B)		72.69		54.74		43.64		52.32		98.97		108.56		111.63	
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\* The accounting treatment is being changed in 2019 so that revenues and expenditures collected outside the budget will now be included in the budget.

Source for budget figures: Saudi Ministry of Finance (Original figures in Saudi Riyals converted to dollars at \$1=SR3.75)

Source for oil price: US EIA except for 2017 and 2018 which are from Middle East Economic Survey. The 2018 figure is for the year to 6 December.